

Pupils should be taught to: listen attentively to spoken language and show understanding by joining in and responding explore the patterns and sounds of language through songs and rhymes and link the spelling, sound and meaning of words engage in conversations; ask and answer questions; express opinions and respond to those of others; seek clarification and help* speak in sentences, using familiar vocabulary, phrases and basic language structures develop accurate pronunciation and intonation so that others understand when they are reading aloud or using familiar words and phrases* present ideas and information orally to a range of audiences* read carefully and show understanding of words, phrases and simple writing appreciate stories, songs, poems and rhymes in the language broaden their vocabulary and develop their ability to understand new words that are introduced into familiar written material, including through using a dictionary write phrases from memory, and adapt these to create new sentences, to express ideas clearly describe people, places, things and actions orally* and in writing		Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	
 explore the patterns and sounds of language through songs and rhymes and link the spelling, sound and meaning of words engage in conversations; ask and answer questions; express opinions and respond to those of others; seek clarification and help* speak in sentences, using familiar vocabulary, phrases and basic language structures develop accurate pronunciation and intonation so that others understand when they are reading aloud or using familiar words and phrases* present ideas and information orally to a range of audiences* read carefully and show understanding of words, phrases and simple writing appreciate stories, songs, poems and rhymes in the language broaden their vocabulary and develop their ability to understand new words that are introduced into familiar written material, including through using a dictionary write phrases from memory, and adapt these to create new sentences, to express ideas clearly 	Pupi	ls should be taught to:				
 engage in conversations; ask and answer questions; express opinions and respond to those of others; seek clarification and help* speak in sentences, using familiar vocabulary, phrases and basic language structures develop accurate pronunciation and intonation so that others understand when they are reading aloud or using familiar words and phrases* present ideas and information orally to a range of audiences* read carefully and show understanding of words, phrases and simple writing appreciate stories, songs, poems and rhymes in the language broaden their vocabulary and develop their ability to understand new words that are introduced into familiar written material, including through using a dictionary write phrases from memory, and adapt these to create new sentences, to express ideas clearly 		listen attentively to spoken language and show understanding by joining in and responding				
 speak in sentences, using familiar vocabulary, phrases and basic language structures develop accurate pronunciation and intonation so that others understand when they are reading aloud or using familiar words and phrases* present ideas and information orally to a range of audiences* read carefully and show understanding of words, phrases and simple writing appreciate stories, songs, poems and rhymes in the language broaden their vocabulary and develop their ability to understand new words that are introduced into familiar written material, including through using a dictionary write phrases from memory, and adapt these to create new sentences, to express ideas clearly 		explore the patterns and sounds of language through songs and rhymes and link the spelling, sound and meaning of words				
 develop accurate pronunciation and intonation so that others understand when they are reading aloud or using familiar words and phrases* present ideas and information orally to a range of audiences* read carefully and show understanding of words, phrases and simple writing appreciate stories, songs, poems and rhymes in the language broaden their vocabulary and develop their ability to understand new words that are introduced into familiar written material, including through using a dictionary write phrases from memory, and adapt these to create new sentences, to express ideas clearly 		engage in conversations; ask and answer questions; express opinions and respond to those of others; seek clarification and help*				
 present ideas and information orally to a range of audiences* read carefully and show understanding of words, phrases and simple writing appreciate stories, songs, poems and rhymes in the language broaden their vocabulary and develop their ability to understand new words that are introduced into familiar written material, including through using a dictionary write phrases from memory, and adapt these to create new sentences, to express ideas clearly 	•	speak in sentences, using familiar vocabulary, phrases and basic language structures				
 read carefully and show understanding of words, phrases and simple writing appreciate stories, songs, poems and rhymes in the language broaden their vocabulary and develop their ability to understand new words that are introduced into familiar written material, including through using a dictionary write phrases from memory, and adapt these to create new sentences, to express ideas clearly 	•	develop accurate pronunciation ar	nd intonation so that others understand v	when they are reading aloud or using familian	words and phrases*	
 appreciate stories, songs, poems and rhymes in the language broaden their vocabulary and develop their ability to understand new words that are introduced into familiar written material, including through using a dictionary write phrases from memory, and adapt these to create new sentences, to express ideas clearly 		present ideas and information ora	ly to a range of audiences*			
 broaden their vocabulary and develop their ability to understand new words that are introduced into familiar written material, including through using a dictionary write phrases from memory, and adapt these to create new sentences, to express ideas clearly 		read carefully and show understar	nding of words, phrases and simple writin	ng		
 dictionary write phrases from memory, and adapt these to create new sentences, to express ideas clearly 	•	appreciate stories, songs, poems	and rhymes in the language			
	•	-	elop their ability to understand new word	s that are introduced into familiar written ma	terial, including through using a	
describe people, places, things and actions orally* and in writing		write phrases from memory, and a	dapt these to create new sentences, to	express ideas clearly		
		describe people, places, things an	d actions orally* and in writing			



	Year 3/4	Year 5/6	
	For instance:	Understand numbers in multiples of 10 up to 100	
	Respond to simple questions with support from a spoken model or visual clue	Understand and give simple directions	
	Respond to spoken instructions	Say that they don't understand and ask for something to be repeated	
Speaking and Listening	Recognise numbers 1–20	Give information	
	Discriminate sounds and identify meaning when items are repeated several	Use short sentences when asking and answering questions	
ld List	times Greet others with confidence and reply to the questions	Prepare a short talking task alone or with a partner and present this with reasonable pronunciation	
) an	Know a well-known children's song in language studied	Listen to a story or poem and identify key words and phrases	
kinç	Sing a song from memory, with clear pronunciation	Follow short descriptions in order to find specific information	
oeal	Identify common nouns	Devise and perform a short sketch in role play situation	
S	Begin to know some key vocabulary e.g. body parts, colours Identify and pronounce accurately the names of some countries and towns	Demonstrate creativity and imagination in using known language in new contexts	
	Sing a song from memory on a related topic	Listen attentively and understand more complex phrases and sentences	
	Listen with care	Understand longer and more complex phrases or sentences	
	Listen to a story and select keywords and phrases from it	Use spoken language confidently to initiate and sustain conversations and to	
	Ask and answer simple questions with correct intonation	tell stories	
	Remember a sequence of spoken words	Prepare a short presentation on a familiar topic	
	Speak clearly and confidently	Be understood when speaking in a different language	
	Initiate a conversation when working with a partner		
	Express opinions		
	Developing a wider vocabulary		



Reading

For instance:

Sequence written instructions

Recognise some familiar words in written form

Recognise and read known sounds within words

Read some key vocabulary

Understand words displayed in the classroom

Research additional vocabulary using a dictionary

Read familiar words and join in with a non-fiction text / story

For instance:

Show understanding of a short text containing familiar and unfamiliar

language

Retrieve information from a text

To make predictions based on existing knowledge

Read aloud to a partner or small group

Use knowledge of word order and sentence construction to support the

understanding of written text

Read and understand the main points and some detail from a short written

passage

Read aloud with confidence



	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
Writing	For instance: Write some of the numbers to 20 from memory Experiment with writing simple words Copy accurately in writing some key words Copy or label using single words or short phrases Write familiar words and simple phrases from a model Understand and write a short email using structures learnt	For instance: Write a simple poem Write short sentences in a presentation or booklet Write simple instructions accurately Write sentences on a range of topics using a model Write sentences using some description Apply a range of linguistic knowledge to create simple, written pieces that can be understood Use dictionaries to support writing
Knowledge About Languages	For instance: Understand and start to use some basic core structures Understand the main core structures and begin to use some actively. Identify phonemes that are the same as or different from English or other languages they know	For instance: Use agreements of adjectives Manipulate language by changing an element in a sentence Understand and use negatives Recognise patterns in the foreign language



Knowledge About the Culture of the Countries For instance:

Start to understand cultural similarities and differences and how festivals are celebrated

Understand the differences in social conventions when people greet each other

Identify counties where selected language is spoken

Investigate aspects of lifestyle in selected country e.g. food or leisure activities

Investigate weather patterns of select country

For instance:

Look at further aspects of everyday lives from the perspective of someone from another country

Learn about places of interest/importance within the county studied

Present information about an aspect of culture

Compare and contrast countries where language is spoken with this country

Investigate famous people / events from the chosen country to be studied

Investigate cultural differences